Women's and gender studies students explore scholarship about women and gender across cultures and throughout history to examine intersections of gender, race, class, sexual orientation, nationality, ability, religion, and age. The program fosters critical thinking skills that encourage students to become active and ethical participants in career, family, social life, and community.

**Overview of the Major and Concentration**

Majors and concentrators take a range of courses across the curriculum, as well as in the women's and gender studies program. Students explore the new scholarship about gender and gain an understanding of a variety of gender experiences across cultures and throughout history.

**Intended Learning Outcomes for the Major**


**Distinction**

See Academic Honors [http://catalog.stolaf.edu/academic-regulations-procedures/academic-honors/#distinction]

Distinction in women's and gender studies must represent in some tangible way the culmination of interdisciplinary and/or theoretical work in the program. Distinction guidelines [http://wp.stolaf.edu/womens-gender-studies/pages/womens-studies-awards/distinction] are posted on the program web site.

**Requirements**

**Requirements for the Major**

A major in women's and gender studies consists of nine credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMGST 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMGST 399</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (to be taken in the spring of the senior year)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Seven additional courses, with the following criteria:</td>
<td>7.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One must be level III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One course must focus on women's lived experiences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One course from each of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Theory and methods applicable to studying gender</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Gender in historical contexts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 9

No more than two courses from other institutions may count toward the major. A list of approved courses [http://wp.stolaf.edu/womens-gender-studies] is posted on the program web site.

In consultation with the instructor and the program director, majors may count one course not designated as an approved women's and gender studies course. This process requires a completed contract.

Majors who entered St. Olaf College before the fall of 2012 may opt to follow the requirements for the women's studies major, which are:

<table>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
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<td>WMGST 399</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (to be taken in the spring of the senior year)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Seven additional courses, with the following criteria: 7.00

One must be level III

At least one course from each of the following areas:

1. Social or natural sciences
2. Literature, languages, or the arts
3. Religious, historical, or philosophical traditions

Total Credits 9

No more than two courses taken elsewhere may count toward the major.

**Requirements for the Concentration**

Many students enhance their work in a major through an interdisciplinary focus on women and gender. A concentration in women's and gender studies consists of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMGST 121</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Four additional courses, three of which must be at level II or III, and they must be drawn from at least three departments</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 5

In consultation with the instructor and the program director, concentrators may count one course not designated as an approved women's and gender studies course. Students who apply partial-credit courses toward the concentration must still complete the minimum number of required credits. No more than one course taken elsewhere may be counted toward the concentration.
Courses

WMGST 121: Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies
Required for the women's and gender studies major and concentration, this course introduces students to the concept of gender as a category of analysis. It is designed for students who seek a fuller understanding of themselves as women and men and a wider knowledge of the experiences and achievements of women. Offered each semester. Counts toward American studies major and educational studies concentration.

WMGST 294: Academic Internship
WMGST 298: Independent Study
WMGST 394: Academic Internship
WMGST 396: Directed Undergraduate Research
This course provides a comprehensive research opportunity, including an introduction to relevant background material, technical instruction, identification of a meaningful project, and data collection. The topic is determined by the faculty member in charge of the course and may relate to his/her research interests. Offered based on department decision. May be offered as a 1.00 credit course or .50 credit course. Prerequisite: determined by individual instructor.

WMGST 398: Independent Research
WMGST 399: Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies
The course provides a capstone to the major. Taught as a seminar, it offers an opportunity for students to integrate their studies of women and gender across disciplines and to become more aware of the intricate web of gender, race, culture, and class that informs women's experiences. Offered annually in the spring semester. Prerequisite: WMTS 121.

Approved Courses

Topics courses are acceptable only if the topic is approved. Other courses not included in this list may be approved through a contract. Contract for course credit forms (http://wp.stolaf.edu/womens-gender-studies/major-planning-sheet-and-contracts-for-course-credit) are available on the program website.

Theory and Methods Courses

AMST 100 American Culture: Interdisciplinary Perspectives
ART 277 Gender and Visual Culture
ENGL 242 Children's and Young Adult Literature
ENGL 264 Topics in Gender and Literature
ENGL 340 Advanced Studies in Literary Eras: American
FAMST 242 Family Relationships
FAMST 253 Human Sexuality
HIST 320 Seminar: Modern Europe (when the topic is Race, Gender, and Medicine)
PHIL 245 Philosophy and Feminism
PSYCH 390 Issues in Psychology
PSYCH 396 Directed Undergraduate Research (when the topic is Relationships or Gender and Emotions)
REL 209 Introduction to Feminist Theology
REL 344 Feminist Perspectives and Christian Ethics
SOAN 235 Introduction to Islamic Feminisms
SOAN 246 LGBTQA Lives and Issues
SOAN 260 Marriage and the Family

Women and Gender in Global, Comparative, or Diverse Contexts

FREN 372 Topics in Francophone Studies (when the topic is Women and Identity in Literature of the Maghreb)
HIST 121 The Making of Modern Russia
HIST 189 Topical Seminar (when the topic is Women in African Colonial History)
HIST 191 Europe from the Reformation to Modern Times (when given approval by director of women's and gender studies)
HIST 224 Modern Germany
HIST 231 20th-Century Russia
HIST 237 Gender in Medieval Europe
HIST 320 Seminar: Modern Europe (when the topic is Nation and Empire in Russian History)
PHIL 245 Philosophy and Feminism
PSYCH 223 Exploring India: Human Development in Cross-Cultural Context (abroad)
PSYCH 241 Developmental Psychology
REL 209 Introduction to Feminist Theology
REL 264 Theology and Sexuality
SOAN 128 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
SOAN 235 Introduction to Islamic Feminisms
SOAN 261 Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective
SPAN 250 Gateway to the Spanish-Speaking World

Women and Gender in Historical Contexts

DANCE 246 Dance in the United States
ENGL 246
ENGL 340 Advanced Studies in Literary Eras: American (when the topic is Money and American Literature or Sex, Madness, and Marriage)
FAMST 253 Human Sexuality
HIST 122 Europe and the Great War
HIST 182 America Since 1945
HIST 189 Topical Seminar (when the topic is Women in African Colonial History)
HIST 272 Women in America
HIST 320 Seminar: Modern Europe (when the topic is Race, Gender and Medicine)
REL 209 Introduction to Feminist Theology
REL 264 Theology and Sexuality
SOAN 246 LGBTQA Lives and Issues

Elective Courses
BIO 124 The Biology of Women
NORW 282 Ibsen
PSYCH 350

Faculty
Director, 2017-2018
Jolene M. Barjasteh
Professor of Romance Languages - French
19th- and 20th-century French literature; autobiography

Ibtesam al-Atiyat (on leave fall)
Associate Professor of Sociology/Anthropology
Arab society; gender; social movements; Islamic movements

Gwendolyn Barnes-Karol
Professor of Romance Languages - Spanish
Peninsular literature and culture; contemporary Spain; orality and literacy; second language acquisition

Patricia Z. Beckman
Assistant Professor of Religion
Christian mysticism; history of Christianity; women and religions

David Booth
Associate Professor of Religion
history of theology; philosophy and psychology of religion; feminist theology; theology and sexuality

Lisa M. Bowers (on leave fall and Interim)
Assistant Professor of Biology
microbiology; genetics; molecular biology; synthetic biology

Emily Bowman
Visiting Associate Professor of Sociology and Anthropology

Maggie A. Broner
Associate Professor of Romance Languages - Spanish
Hispanic linguistics; culture; second language acquisition

Sylvia G. Carullo
Professor of Romance Languages - Spanish
Spanish-American literature; colonial 20th century Spanish-American literature; Afro-Hispanic literature; Hispanic-American literature; art and literature-female portraits in Spanish-American literature

Grace E. Cho
Associate Professor of Psychology
developmental psychology; child development; cultural psychology; socioemotional development; parent-child processes

Dana L. Gross
Professor of Psychology, Associate Dean of Interdisciplinary and General Studies
developmental psychology; off-campus study

Judy Kutulas (on leave)
Professor of History
20th-century U.S. history; U.S. women's history; popular and material culture

Anna K. Kuxhausen
Associate Professor of History
Russian history; women's history

Diane C. LeBlanc
Professor of Interdisciplinary Studies and Director of the Writing Program
rhetoric and composition; creative writing; gender studies

Leon Narvaez
Professor of Romance Languages - Spanish
Hispanic culture, language, and literature; migration and other interdisciplinary studies

Jonathan P. O'Conner (on leave)
Associate Professor of Romance Languages-Spanish
Peninsular early modern/golden age literature and cultures; cultural and intellectual histories; humanism; colonial Latin America

Dolores Peters
Associate Professor of History
modern France; modern Europe; history of medicine

Diana Postlethwaite
Professor of English
19th-century British literature; the novel

Rebecca S. Richards (on leave)
Associate Professor of English
rhetoric and composition; feminist/gender studies; media studies

Jamie A. Schillinger
Associate Professor of Religion
Christian thought and ethics; Islamic thought and ethics

Susan E. Smalling
Associate Professor of Social Work and Family Studies
anti-oppressive research and practice; indigenous populations; family and child welfare

Ariel T. Strichartz
Associate Professor of Romance Languages - Spanish
contemporary Latin American theater and narrative; Argentine theater; literary food studies; memory studies

Nancy M. Thompson
Professor of Art and Art History
medieval art in Europe; medieval and early modern art in Italy; women's and gender studies

Charles A. Wilson
Professor of Religion
theology